

CLASS : XII , TERM : 1 (SYLLABUS) (2026-2027)

STREAM : HUMANITIES

SUBJECT : ENGLISH CORE

Flamingo

The last lesson

Lost spring

Deep water

The Rattrap

The Interview

My mother at sixty six

Keeping Quiet

A thing of beauty

Vistas

Third level

The Tiger King

Journey to the end of the earth

Writing Skills

Notice

Invitation

Article

Editorial letter

Comprehension

SUBJECT : POLITICAL SCIENCE

PART A-CONTEMPORARY WORLD POLITICS

Chapter No.	Chapter Name
1	The End of Bipolarity
2	Contemporary Centres of Power
3	Contemporary South Asia
4	International Organizations
5	Security in the Contemporary World
6	Environment and Natural Resources

PART B-POLITICS IN INDIA SINCE INDEPENDENCE

7	Challenges of Nation-Building
8	Era of One-Party Dominance
9	Politics of Planned Development
10	India's External Relations
11	Challenges to and Restoration of the Congress System
12	The Crisis of Democratic Order
13	Map work, Passage Based, Cartoon based, Assertion and Reason.

SUBJECT : HISTORY

PART- I

Chapter No.	Theme Title
1	Bricks, Beads and Bones The Harappa Civilisation
2	Kings, Farmers and Towns Early States and Economies (c.600 BCE600 CE)
3	Kingship, Caste and class Early Societies (c. 600 BCE600 CE)
4	Thinkers, Beliefs and Buildings Cultural Developments (c. 600 BCE600 CE)

PART- II

5	Through the eyes of Travellers Perceptions of Society (c. tenth to seventeenth centuries)
6	Bhakti-Sufi Tradition Changes in Religious Beliefs and Devotional Texts (c. eighth to eighteenth centuries)
7	An Imperial Capital – Vijayanagar (c. fourteenth to sixteenth centuries)

PART- III

8	Colonialism and The Countryside Exploring Official Archives
9	Rebels and Raj 1857 Revolt and its Representations
10.	Map work, Passage Based, Picture based, Assertion and Reason.

SUBJECT : PSYCHOLOGY

1. Variations in Psychological Attributes
 2. Self and Personality
 3. Meeting Life Challenges
 4. Psychological Disorders
 5. Therapeutic Approaches
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SUBJECT : ECONOMICS

Part A: Introductory Macroeconomics

Unit 2: Money and Banking

- Money – meaning and functions, supply of money - Currency held by the public and net demand deposits held by commercial banks.
- Money creation by the commercial banking system.
- Central bank and its functions (example of the Reserve Bank of India): Bank of issue, Govt. Bank, Banker's Bank, Control of Credit through Bank Rate, Cash Reserve Ratio (CRR), Statutory Liquidity Ratio (SLR), Repo Rate and Reverse Repo Rate, Open Market Operations, Margin requirement.

Unit 3: Determination of Income and Employment

- Aggregate demand and its components.
- Propensity to consume and propensity to save (average and marginal). Short-run equilibrium output; investment multiplier and its mechanism. Meaning of full employment and involuntary unemployment.
- Problems of excess demand and deficient demand; measures to correct them - changes in government spending, taxes and money supply.

Unit 4: Government Budget and the Economy

- Government budget - meaning, objectives and components.
- Classification of receipts - revenue receipts and capital receipts;
- Classification of expenditure – revenue expenditure and capital expenditure. Balanced, Surplus and Deficit Budget – measures of government deficit.

Part B: Indian Economic Development

Unit 7: Current challenges facing Indian Economy

- **Human Capital Formation:** How people become resource; Role of human capital in economic development; Growth of Education Sector in India
 - **Rural development:** Key issues - credit and marketing - role of cooperatives; agricultural diversification; alternative farming - organic farming|
 - **Employment:** Growth and changes in work force participation rate in formal and informal sectors; problems and policies
 - **Sustainable Economic Development:** Meaning, Effects of Economic Development on Resources and Environment, including global warming.
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SUBJECT : MATHEMATICS

Unit-I: Relations and Functions

1. Relations and Functions
2. Inverse Trigonometric Functions

Unit:2- Algebra

1. Matrices
2. Determinants

Unit:3- Calculus

- 1.Continuity and Differentiability
2. Differentiation
- 3.Application of Derivatives
4. Selected portions of Integration

Unit:5- Linear programming problem

SUBJECT : PHYSICAL EDUCATION

1. Management of Sporting Events
2. Children and Women in Sports
3. Test and Measurement in Sports
4. Training in Sports
5. Biomechanics and Sports
6. Psychology and Sports
7. Sports and Nutrition

SUBJECT : SOCIOLOGY

A. INDIAN SOCIETY (40 Marks)

Unit 2. The Demographic Structure of the Indian Society

- Theories and concepts in demography
- Rural-Urban Linkages and Divisions
- Population Policy in India

Unit 3. Social Institutions: Continuity and Change

- Caste and the Caste System
- Tribal Communities
- Family and Kinship

Unit 5. Patterns of Social Inequality and Exclusion

- ❖ Social Inequality and Social Exclusion
- ❖ Systems justifying and perpetuating Inequality - Caste, Tribe, the Other Backward Classes
- ❖ Adivasi Struggles
- ❖ The Struggle for Women's Equality and Rights
- ❖ The struggles of the Differently Abled

Unit 6. The Challenges of Cultural Diversity

- ★ Cultural communities and the nation state
- ★ Regionalism in the Indian context
- ★ The Nation state and religion related issues and identities
- ★ Communalism, secularism and the nation state
- ★ State and Civil Society

B. CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA (40 Marks)

Unit 8. Structural Change

- Understanding Colonialism, Industrialization, Urbanization

Unit 9. Cultural Change

- Social Reform Movements
- Different Kinds of Social Change: Sanskritisation, Westernization, Modernization, Secularization

Unit 11. Change and Development in Rural Society

- ❖ Agrarian Structure: Caste & class in Rural India
- ❖ Land Reforms, Green Revolution and Emerging Agrarian society
- ❖ Green revolution and its social consequences
- ❖ Transformation in Rural Society
- ❖ Circulation of labour
- ❖ Globalization, Liberalization and Rural Society

Unit 12. Change and Development in Industrial Society

- From Planned Industrialization to Liberalization
- How people find Jobs
- Work Processes: How work is carried out, working conditions, home based work, Strikes and Unions

Unit 15 Social Movements

- ★ Concept of Social Movements
- ★ Theories and Classification of Social Movements
- ★ Environmental Movements
- ★ Class-Based Movements: Workers, Peasants
- ★ Caste-Based Movements: Dalit Movement, Backward Class/Castes, Trends in Upper Caste Responses
- ★ Tribal Movements
- ★ Women's Movements in Independent India

SUBJECT : BENGALI

DHARMO (poem)

TAR SANGE (poem)

HOLUD PORA (story)

NA NA RANGER DIN GULI (Drama)

UTKARSHO & APAKARSHO (Grammar)

WRITING – REPORT WRITING & ADVERTISEMENT

+ UNIT I SYLLABUS

SUBJECT : HINDI

(आरोह पाठ्य पुस्तक)

काव्य

*आत्म परिचय ,दिन जल्दी-जल्दी ढलता है

*पतंग

*कविता के बहाने, बात सीधी थी पर

*कमरे में बंद अपाहिज

*उषा

(वितान पाठ्य पुस्तक)

*सिल्वर वेडिंग

*जूझ

गद्य

*भक्तिन

*बाजार दर्शन

*काले मेघा पानी दे

*पहलवान की ढोलक

(अभिव्यक्ति और माध्यम पाठ्य पुस्तक)

*विभिन्न माध्यमों के लिए लेखन

*पत्रकारीय लेखन के विभिन्न रूप और लेखन प्रक्रिया

*विशेष लेखन स्वरूप और प्रकार

* कैसे करें कहानी का नाट्य रूपांतरण

* कैसे बनता है रेडियो नाटक

* नए और अप्रत्याशित विषयों पर लेखन

Writing skills

अपठित - ग्यांश, पद्यांश

रचनात्मक लेखन
